

## Exercise 71

Use scientific (exponential) notation to express the following quantities in terms of the SI base units in Table 1.3:

- (a) 0.13 g
- (b) 232 Gg
- (c) 5.23 pm
- (d) 86.3 mg
- (e) 37.6 cm
- (f) 54  $\mu\text{m}$
- (g) 1 Ts
- (h) 27 ps
- (i) 0.15 mK

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### Solution

The SI prefixes are listed in Table 1.3 on page 31. Write each number in scientific notation and use conversion factors to get the appropriate units.

$$(a) \quad 0.13 \text{ g} = 1.3 \times 10^{-1} \cancel{\text{g}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \cancel{\text{g}}} = 1.3 \times 10^{-4} \text{ kg}$$

$$(b) \quad 232 \text{ Gg} = 2.32 \times 10^2 \cancel{\text{Gg}} \times \frac{10^9 \cancel{\text{g}}}{1 \cancel{\text{Gg}}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{10^3 \cancel{\text{g}}} = 2.32 \times 10^8 \text{ kg}$$

$$(c) \quad 5.23 \text{ pm} = 5.23 \cancel{\text{pm}} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{10^{12} \cancel{\text{pm}}} = 5.23 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}$$

$$(d) \quad 86.3 \text{ mg} = 8.63 \times 10^1 \cancel{\text{mg}} \times \frac{1 \cancel{\text{g}}}{1000 \cancel{\text{mg}}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \cancel{\text{g}}} = 8.63 \times 10^{-5} \text{ kg}$$

$$(e) \quad 37.6 \text{ cm} = 3.76 \times 10^1 \cancel{\text{cm}} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{10^2 \cancel{\text{cm}}} = 3.76 \times 10^{-1} \text{ m}$$

$$(f) \quad 54 \mu\text{m} = 5.4 \times 10^1 \cancel{\mu\text{m}} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{10^6 \cancel{\mu\text{m}}} = 5.4 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}$$

$$(g) \quad 1 \text{ Ts} = 1 \cancel{\text{Ts}} \times \frac{10^{12} \text{ s}}{1 \cancel{\text{Ts}}} = 1 \times 10^{12} \text{ s}$$

$$(h) \quad 27 \text{ ps} = 2.7 \times 10^1 \cancel{\text{ps}} \times \frac{1 \text{ s}}{10^{12} \cancel{\text{ps}}} = 2.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ s}$$

$$(i) \quad 0.15 \text{ mK} = 1.5 \times 10^{-1} \cancel{\text{mK}} \times \frac{1 \text{ K}}{1000 \cancel{\text{mK}}} = 1.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ K}$$